

SAFETY DATA SHEET

Version 5.6

Revision Date 03/11/2015
Print Date 02/19/2016

1. PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

1.1 Product identifiers

Product name : Benzyl chloride

Product Number : 185558
Brand : Aldrich

CAS No. : 100-44-7

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Identified uses : Laboratory chemicals, Manufacture of substances

1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company : Sigma-Aldrich
3050 Spruce Street
SAINT LOUIS MO 63103
USATelephone : +1 800-325-5832
Fax : +1 800-325-5052

1.4 Emergency telephone number

Emergency Phone # : (314) 776-6555

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

GHS Classification in accordance with 29 CFR 1910 (OSHA HCS)

Flammable liquids (Category 4), H227

Acute toxicity, Oral (Category 4), H302

Acute toxicity, Inhalation (Category 1), H330

Skin irritation (Category 2), H315

Serious eye damage (Category 1), H318

Skin sensitisation (Category 1), H317

Germ cell mutagenicity (Category 1B), H340

Carcinogenicity (Category 1B), H350

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure (Category 3), Respiratory system, H335

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure (Category 2), H373

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

2.2 GHS Label elements, including precautionary statements

Pictogram



Signal word

Danger

Hazard statement(s)

Combustible liquid.

H227 Harmful if swallowed.

Causes skin irritation.

H302 May cause an allergic skin reaction.

Causes serious eye damage.

H315 Fatal if inhaled.

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H335
H340
H350
H373Precautionary statement(s)
P201
P202P210
P260
P264
P270
P271
P272
P280P284
P301 + P312 + P330P302 + P352
P304 + P340 + P310

P305 + P351 + P338 + P310

P308 + P313
P333 + P313
P362
P370 + P378P403 + P233
P403 + P235
P405
P5012.3 Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC) or not covered by GHS
Lachrymator.

3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

3.1 Substances

Synonyms : α-Chlorotoluene

Formula : C₇H₇Cl

Molecular weight : 126.58 g/mol

CAS-No. : 100-44-7

Registration number : 01-2119480483-35-XXXX

Hazardous components

Component	Classification	Concentration
Benzyl chloride	Flam. Liq. 4; Acute Tox. 4; Acute Tox. 1; Skin Irrit. 2; Eye Dam. 1; Skin Sens. 1; Carc. 1B; STOT SE 3; STOT RE 2; H227, H302, H315, H317, H318, H330, H335, H350, H373	<= 100 %

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Safety

Methyloxirane Included in the Candidate List of Substances of Very High Concern (SVHC) according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH)

	Flam. Liq. 1; Acute Tox. 4; Acute Tox. 3; Skin Irrit. 2; Eye Dam. 1; Muta. 1B; Carc. 1B; STOT SE 3; Aquatic Acute 3; Aquatic Chronic 3; H224, H302, H311 + H331, H315, H318, H335, H340, H350, H412	>= 1 - < 5 %
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For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

4.1 Description of first aid measures

General advice

Consult a physician. Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance. Move out of dangerous area.

If inhaled

If breathed in, move person into fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. Consult a physician.

In case of skin contact

Wash off with soap and plenty of water. Take victim immediately to hospital. Consult a physician.

In case of eye contact

Rinse thoroughly with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes and consult a physician.

If swallowed

Do NOT induce vomiting. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Rinse mouth with water. Consult a physician.

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

The most important known symptoms and effects are described in the labelling (see section 2.2) and/or in section 11

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

No data available

5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

5.1 Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media

Use water spray, alcohol-resistant foam, dry chemical or carbon dioxide.

5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Carbon oxides, Hydrogen chloride gas

5.3 Advice for firefighters

Wear self-contained breathing apparatus for firefighting if necessary.

5.4 Further information

Use water spray to cool unopened containers.

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Wear respiratory protection. Avoid breathing vapours, mist or gas. Ensure adequate ventilation. Remove all sources of ignition. Evacuate personnel to safe areas. Beware of vapours accumulating to form explosive concentrations. Vapours can accumulate in low areas.

For personal protection see section 8.

6.2 Environmental precautions

Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Do not let product enter drains. Discharge into the environment must be avoided.

6.3 Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

Contain spillage, and then collect with an electrically protected vacuum cleaner or by wet-brushing and place in container for disposal according to local regulations (see section 13).

6.4 Reference to other sections

For disposal see section 13.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

7.1 Precautions for safe handling

Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Avoid inhalation of vapour or mist.

Keep away from sources of ignition - No smoking. Take measures to prevent the build up of electrostatic charge. For precautions see section 2.2.

7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place. Containers which are opened must be carefully resealed and kept upright to prevent leakage.

Light sensitive. Moisture sensitive.

Storage class (TRGS 510): Non-combustible, acute toxic Cat. 1 and 2 / very toxic hazardous materials

7.3 Specific end use(s)

Apart from the uses mentioned in section 1.2 no other specific uses are stipulated

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

8.1 Control parameters

Components with workplace control parameters

Component	CAS-No.	Value	Control parameters	Basis
Benzyl chloride	100-44-7	TWA	1.00000 ppm	USA. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (TLV)
	Remarks	Upper Respiratory Tract irritation Eye irritation Skin irritation Confirmed animal carcinogen with unknown relevance to humans		
	C	1.00000 ppm 5.00000 mg/m ³		USA. NIOSH Recommended Exposure Limits
		15 minute ceiling value		
	TWA	1.00000 ppm 5.00000 mg/m ³		USA. Occupational Exposure Limits (OSHA) - Table Z-1 Limits for Air Contaminants
		The value in mg/m ³ is approximate.		
Methyloxirane	75-56-9	TWA	2.00000 ppm	USA. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (TLV)
		Upper Respiratory Tract irritation Eye irritation Adopted values or notations enclosed are those for which changes are proposed in the NIC See Notice of Intended Changes (NIC) Confirmed animal carcinogen with unknown relevance to humans Sensitizer		
		Potential Occupational Carcinogen See Appendix A		
	TWA	100.000000 ppm 240.000000 mg/m ³		USA. Occupational Exposure Limits (OSHA) - Table Z-1 Limits for Air Contaminants
		The value in mg/m ³ is approximate.		

	TWA	2 ppm	USA, ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (TLV)
	Dermal Sensitization Upper Respiratory Tract irritation Eye irritation 2014 Adoption Confirmed animal carcinogen with unknown relevance to humans		

8.2 Exposure controls

Appropriate engineering controls

Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing. Wash hands before breaks and immediately after handling the product.

Personal protective equipment

Eye/face protection

Tightly fitting safety goggles. Faceshield (8-inch minimum). Use equipment for eye protection tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or EN 166(EU).

Skin protection

Handle with gloves. Gloves must be inspected prior to use. Use proper glove removal technique (without touching glove's outer surface) to avoid skin contact with this product. Dispose of contaminated gloves after use in accordance with applicable laws and good laboratory practices. Wash and dry hands.

Full contact

Material: Fluorinated rubber

Minimum layer thickness: 0.7 mm

Break through time: 480 min

Material tested: Vitoject® (KCL 890 / Aldrich Z677698, Size M)

Splash contact

Material: Nitrile rubber

Minimum layer thickness: 0.4 mm

Break through time: 30 min

Material tested: Camatril® (KCL 730 / Aldrich Z677442, Size M)

data source: KCL GmbH, D-36124 Eichenzell, phone +49 (0)6659 87300, e-mail sales@kcl.de, test method: EN374

If used in solution, or mixed with other substances, and under conditions which differ from EN 374, contact the supplier of the CE approved gloves. This recommendation is advisory only and must be evaluated by an industrial hygienist and safety officer familiar with the specific situation of anticipated use by our customers. It should not be construed as offering an approval for any specific use scenario.

Body Protection

Complete suit protecting against chemicals, Flame retardant antistatic protective clothing. The type of protective equipment must be selected according to the concentration and amount of the dangerous substance at the specific workplace.

Respiratory protection

Where risk assessment shows air-purifying respirators are appropriate use a full-face respirator with multi-purpose combination (US) or type ABEK (EN 14387) respirator cartridges as a backup to engineering controls. If the respirator is the sole means of protection, use a full-face supplied air respirator. Use respirators and components tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or CEN (EU).

Control of environmental exposure

Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Do not let product enter drains. Discharge into the environment must be avoided.

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

- a) Appearance Form: liquid
Colour: colourless
- b) Odour pungent
- c) Odour Threshold No data available

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d) pH	No data available
e) Melting point/freezing point	Melting point/range: -43 °C (-45 °F) - lit.
f) Initial boiling point and boiling range	177 - 181 °C (351 - 358 °F) - lit.
g) Flash point	67 °C (153 °F)
h) Evaporation rate	No data available
i) Flammability (solid, gas)	No data available
j) Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits	Upper explosion limit: 14 % (V) Lower explosion limit: 1.1 % (V)
k) Vapour pressure	1.60 hPa (1.20 mmHg) at 25 °C (77 °F)
l) Vapour density	4.37 - (Air = 1.0)
m) Relative density	1.1 g/cm3 at 25 °C (77 °F)
n) Water solubility	0.46 g/l at 30 °C (86 °F) - Decomposes in contact with water.
o) Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water	log Pow: 2.3
p) Auto-ignition temperature	585 °C (1,085 °F) at 1,030 hPa (773 mmHg)
q) Decomposition temperature	No data available
r) Viscosity	No data available
s) Explosive properties	No data available
t) Oxidizing properties	No data available

9.2 Other safety information

Surface tension	37.8 mN/m at 20 °C (68 °F)
Relative vapour density	4.37 - (Air = 1.0)

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

10.1 Reactivity

No data available

10.2 Chemical stability

Stable under recommended storage conditions.

Contains the following stabiliser(s):

Methyloxirane (<=1 %)

10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions

No data available

10.4 Conditions to avoid

Heat, flames and sparks.

10.5 Incompatible materials

Contact with common metals (except nickel and lead) or moisture produces a Friedel-Crafts, condensation-type reaction with the liberation of heat and formation of toxic and corrosive hydrogen chloride. Hydrolyzes very slowly to form hydrogen chloride and benzyl alcohol. This product is not sensitive to physical impact. When stabilized with propylene oxide, the possibility of a Friedel-Crafts type reaction is minimized. Depletion of the stabilizer increases the possibility of condensation reactions. Oxidizing agents, Iron and iron salts., Brass, Aluminum

10.6 Hazardous decomposition products

Other decomposition products - No data available
In the event of fire: see section 5

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11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

11.1 Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity

LD50 Oral - Rat - male and female - 560 mg/kg
(OECD Test Guideline 401)

LC50 Inhalation - Mouse - 4 h - 0.27 mg/l

Dermal: No data available

No data available

Skin corrosion/irritation

Skin - Rabbit

Result: Irritating to skin. - 4 h
(OECD Test Guideline 404)

Serious eye damage/eye irritation

No data available

Respiratory or skin sensitisation

- Mouse

Result: May cause sensitisation by skin contact.
(OECD Test Guideline 429)

Germ cell mutagenicity

S. typhimurium

Result: This material has shown a positive Ames test, an in vitro test that indicates a possible potential to produce a carcinogenic effect.

Mutagenicity (micronucleus test)

Mouse

Result: negative

Carcinogenicity

This product is or contains a component that has been reported to be probably carcinogenic based on its IARC, OSHA, ACGIH, NTP, or EPA classification.

Possible human carcinogen

IARC: 2A - Group 2A: Probably carcinogenic to humans (Benzyl chloride)

IARC: 2B - Group 2B: Possibly carcinogenic to humans (Methyloxirane)

NTP: Reasonably anticipated to be a human carcinogen (Methyloxirane)

OSHA: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by OSHA.

Reproductive toxicity

No data available

No data available

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure

No data available

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure

No data available

Aspiration hazard

No data available

Additional Information

RTECS: XS8925000

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burning sensation, Cough, wheezing, laryngitis, Shortness of breath, Headache, Nausea, Vomiting, To the best of our knowledge, the chemical, physical, and toxicological properties have not been thoroughly investigated.

Liver - Irregularities - Based on Human Evidence

Stomach - Irregularities - Based on Human Evidence

Liver - Irregularities - Based on Human Evidence

Stomach - Irregularities - Based on Human Evidence (Methyloxirane)

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

12.1 Toxicity

Toxicity to fish

LC50 - Danio rerio (zebra fish) - 4 mg/l - 96 h
(OECD Test Guideline 203)

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates

Immobilization EC50 - Daphnia magna (Water flea) - 6.1 mg/l - 48 h
(OECD Test Guideline 202)

Toxicity to algae

Growth inhibition EC50 - Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (algae) - 19.3 mg/l - 72 h
(OECD Test Guideline 201)

12.2 Persistence and degradability

Biodegradability

aerobic - Exposure time 28 d
Result: 71 % - Readily biodegradable
(OECD Test Guideline 301C)

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential

No data available

12.4 Mobility in soil

No data available

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

PBT/vPvB assessment not available as chemical safety assessment not required/not conducted

12.6 Other adverse effects

An environmental hazard cannot be excluded in the event of unprofessional handling or disposal.
Toxic to aquatic life.

No data available

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

13.1 Waste treatment methods

Product

Contact a licensed professional waste disposal service to dispose of this material. Burn in a chemical incinerator equipped with an afterburner and scrubber but exert extra care in igniting as this material is highly flammable. Offer surplus and non-recyclable solutions to a licensed disposal company.

Contaminated packaging

Dispose of as unused product.

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

DOT (US)

UN number: 1738 Class: 6.1 (8)

Proper shipping name: Benzyl chloride

Reportable Quantify (RQ): 100 lbs

Packing group: II

Poison Inhalation Hazard: No

IMDG

UN number: 1738 Class: 6.1 (8)

Proper shipping name: BENZYL CHLORIDE

Packing group: II

EMS-No: F-A, S-B

IATA
UN number: 1738 Class: 6.1 (6)
Proper shipping name: Benzyl chloride

Packing group: II

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

SARA 302 Components

The following components are subject to reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 302:

	CAS-No.	Revision Date
Methyloxirane	75-56-9	2008-11-03
Benzyl chloride	100-44-7	2007-07-01

SARA 313 Components

The following components are subject to reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313:

	CAS-No.	Revision Date
Methyloxirane	75-56-9	2008-11-03
Benzyl chloride	100-44-7	2007-07-01

Massachusetts Right To Know Components

	CAS-No.	Revision Date
Benzyl chloride	100-44-7	2007-07-01
Methyloxirane	75-56-9	2008-11-03

Pennsylvania Right To Know Components

	CAS-No.	Revision Date
Benzyl chloride	100-44-7	2007-07-01
Methyloxirane	75-56-9	2008-11-03

New Jersey Right To Know Components

	CAS-No.	Revision Date
Benzyl chloride	100-44-7	2007-07-01
Methyloxirane	75-56-9	2008-11-03

California Prop. 65 Components

WARNING! This product contains a chemical known to the State of California to cause cancer.

	CAS-No.	Revision Date
Methyloxirane	75-56-9	2007-09-28
Benzyl chloride	100-44-7	2007-09-28

H373	May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.	
H412	Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.	
Muta.	Germ cell mutagenicity	
Skin Irrit.	Skin irritation	
Skin Sens.	Skin sensitisation	
STOT RE	Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure	
STOT SE	Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure	

HMIS Rating	
Health hazard:	4
Chronic Health Hazard:	*
Flammability:	2
Physical Hazard:	0

NFPA Rating	
Health hazard:	3
Fire Hazard:	2
Reactivity Hazard:	0

Further Information

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Preparation Information

Sigma-Aldrich Corporation
Product Safety – Americas Region
1-800-521-8956

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16. OTHER INFORMATION

Full text of H-Statements referred to under sections 2 and 3.

Acute Tox.	Acute toxicity
Aquatic Acute	Acute aquatic toxicity
Aquatic Chronic	Chronic aquatic toxicity
Carc.	Carcinogenicity
Eye Dam.	Serious eye damage
Flam. Liq.	Flammable liquids
H224	Extremely flammable liquid and vapour.
H227	Combustible liquid.
H302	Harmful if swallowed.
H311 + H331	Toxic in contact with skin or if inhaled.
H315	Causes skin irritation.
H317	May cause an allergic skin reaction.
H318	Causes serious eye damage.
H330	Fatal if inhaled.
H335	May cause respiratory irritation.
H340	May cause genetic defects.
H350	May cause cancer.

